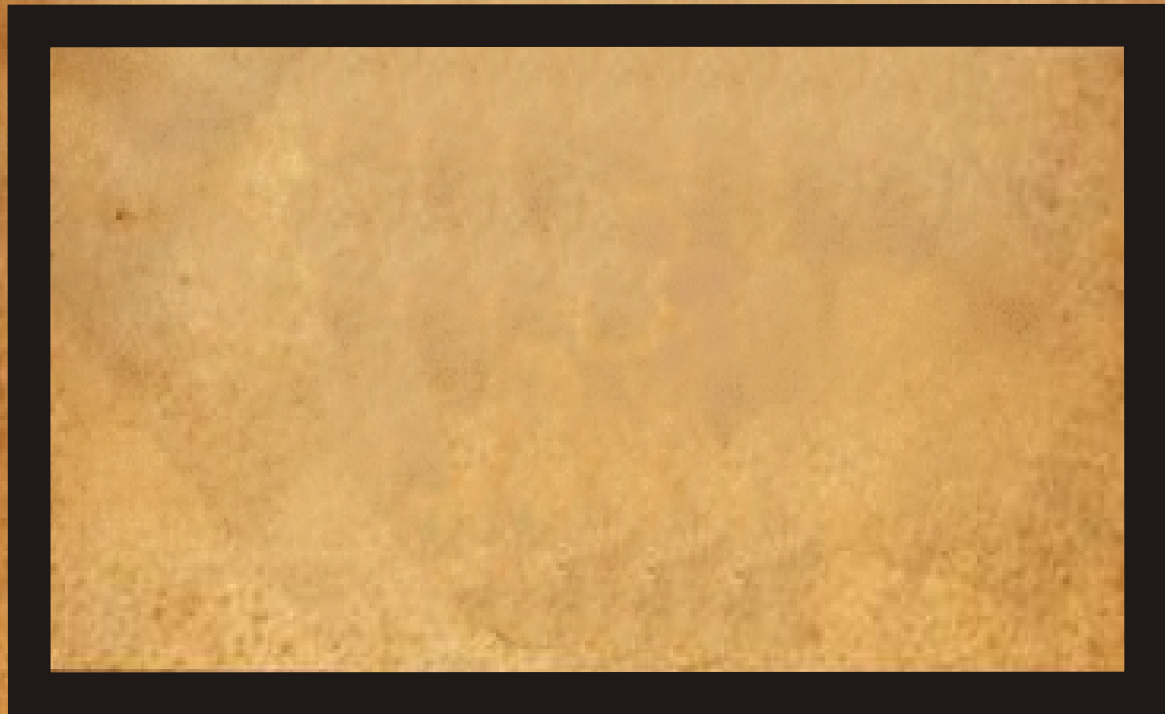


**WANTED**

country zábava so skupinou

**ASCALONA**



**\$1,000,000 REWARD**